PUMA Workshop December 2, 2010

San Francisco, CA

### Urban Drainage and Climate Modeling

Paul Fleming Manager, Climate and Sustainability Group Seattle Public Utilities paul.fleming@seattle.gov



#### Outline

- Overview of urban drainage issues
- Background and Context
- Progress to date







# Seattle Public Utilities



#### Common Issues

- Systems driven by precip
- Highly urbanized and complex
- Extreme events lead to flooding
- Significant regulatory requirements
  - o Clean Water Act
  - Combined Sewer Overflows (CSOs)

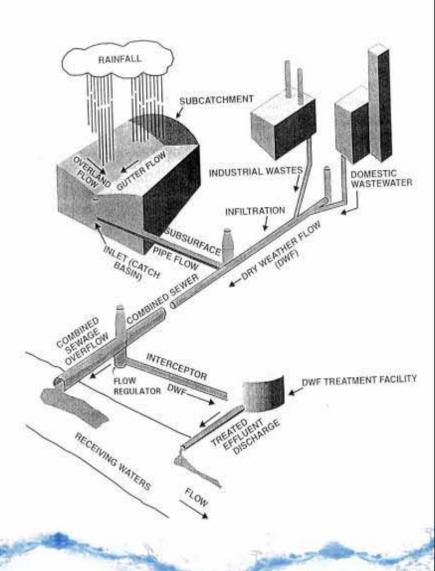






#### Common Issues - CSOs

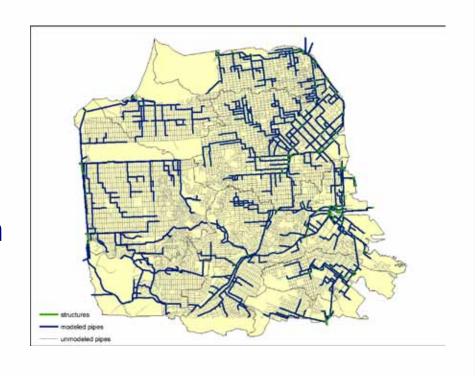
- Runoff and sewage directed into common pipe
- Typically capacity is sufficient during dry weather
- Capacity exceeded during some wet weather events
- Untreated flow discharged directly to receiving water bodies and streets





#### Common Issues - continued

- Extensively or intensively modeled
- Highly resolved spatial and temporal scales
  - o 5 minute timesteps
  - o 1 km<sup>2</sup> / 2-5 square miles
- Varying degrees of reliance on in-city rain gages
- Pursuing green infrastructure
- Major capital investments





#### **Common Questions**

- Will rain events become more intense?
- How will IDF intensity, duration, frequency curves change?
- Are downscaled GCMs/RCMs useful tools for urban drainage purposes?
- If not, are there tools that are?
- How do we reflect the climate signal in system planning and capital improvement programs?
- Can we embed flexibility into project and program design in order to incorporate new information as it becomes available?



## PUMA's Urban Drainage Climate Modeling Webinar

- Are there viable methods to generate credible and useful climate projections for urban drainage?
- Make a Go/No Go decision
- Held Urban Drainage and Climate Modeling Webinar early Nov.
- Three utilities described their modeling environment, data needs, issues of concern
- Attendees discussed approaches for using GCMs/RCMs to address these needs
- Evaluating the potential to include urban drainage in PUMA



## PUMA's Urban Drainage Climate Modeling Webinar

Paul Fleming, Seattle Public	Gary Schimek, Seattle	Andrew Lee, Seattle Public
Utilities	Public Utilities	Utilities
David Hartley, Northwest	Alan Cohn, NYC Dept of	Julie Stein, NYC Dept of
Hydraulic Consultants	Environmental Protection	Environmental Protection
Tim Groninger, Hazen and	Don Pierson, NYC Dept of	David Behar, SFPUC
Sawyer	Env Protection	
Jon Loiacono, San Francisco	Sarah Deslauriers, Carollo	Phil Duffy, Climate Central
Public Utilities Commission		
Kathie Dello, CDSC	John Abatzoglou, University	Radley Horton, Goddard
	of Idaho	Institute for Space Studies
Mike Dettinger,	Ken Kunkel, NCSU/ National	Harold Brooks, National
USGS/Scripps	Climate Data Center	Severe Storms Laboratory





#### Thank You





